

Faculty Mentor: Dr. Andrew Scaboo, Plant Sciences

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Evaluation of the Genetic Architecture of Soybean Cyst Nematode Resistance at the *Rhg1* Locus

Marissa L. Triller, Mariola Usovsky, Clinton G. Meinhardt, Pawan Basnet, and Andrew M. Scaboo

Plant genetic resistance is the most sustainable management strategy to combat soybean cyst nematode (SCN). Traditionally, both PI 90763 and Peking were classified into Peking-type resistance sources, yet they show differences in the degree of resistance to virulent SCN populations including TN22. Thus, a recombinant inbred line (RIL) population of 144 $F_{3,4}$ individuals was developed crossing PI 90763 and Peking to investigate the allele status at the *Rhg1* locus. The seeds from each of the F3 plants were individually harvested and phenotyped for SCN resistance. After extracting the DNA from the $F_{3,4}$ population, QTL mapping confirmed that both parents carried the same *rhg1-a* allele and revealed two novel QTL for SCN resistance in PI 90763. This research contributes to understanding Peking-type resistance and provides more genetic diversity for breeding superior SCN-resistant soybean cultivars in the future.