

2021 Summer Undergraduate Research & Creative Achievements Forum

Optimization of Printing Parameters for Low Molecular Mass Polymers: 4D Printing of Low Printability Materials

Lin Research Lab

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Advisor: Dr. Jian Lin

Funding from Materials Design and Processing NSF REU

The Problem

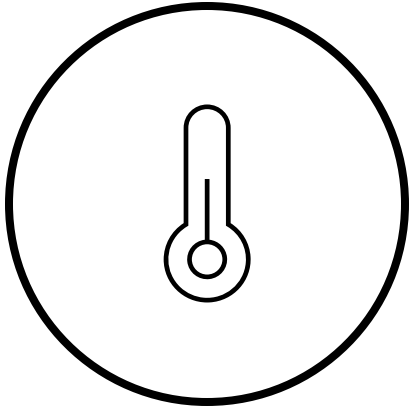
PGDA

poly(glycerol dodecanoate) acrylate

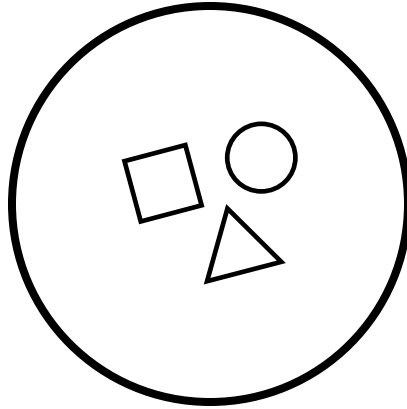
PEG-DDA

poly (ethylene glycol dodecanedioic acid)

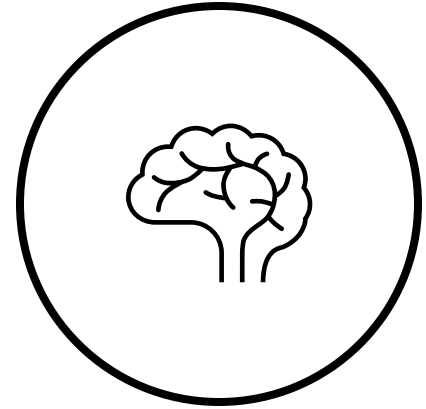
PGDA



T_{trans} at 22.5 to
43.6°C



98% recovery at
37°C



Biocompatible

[7]

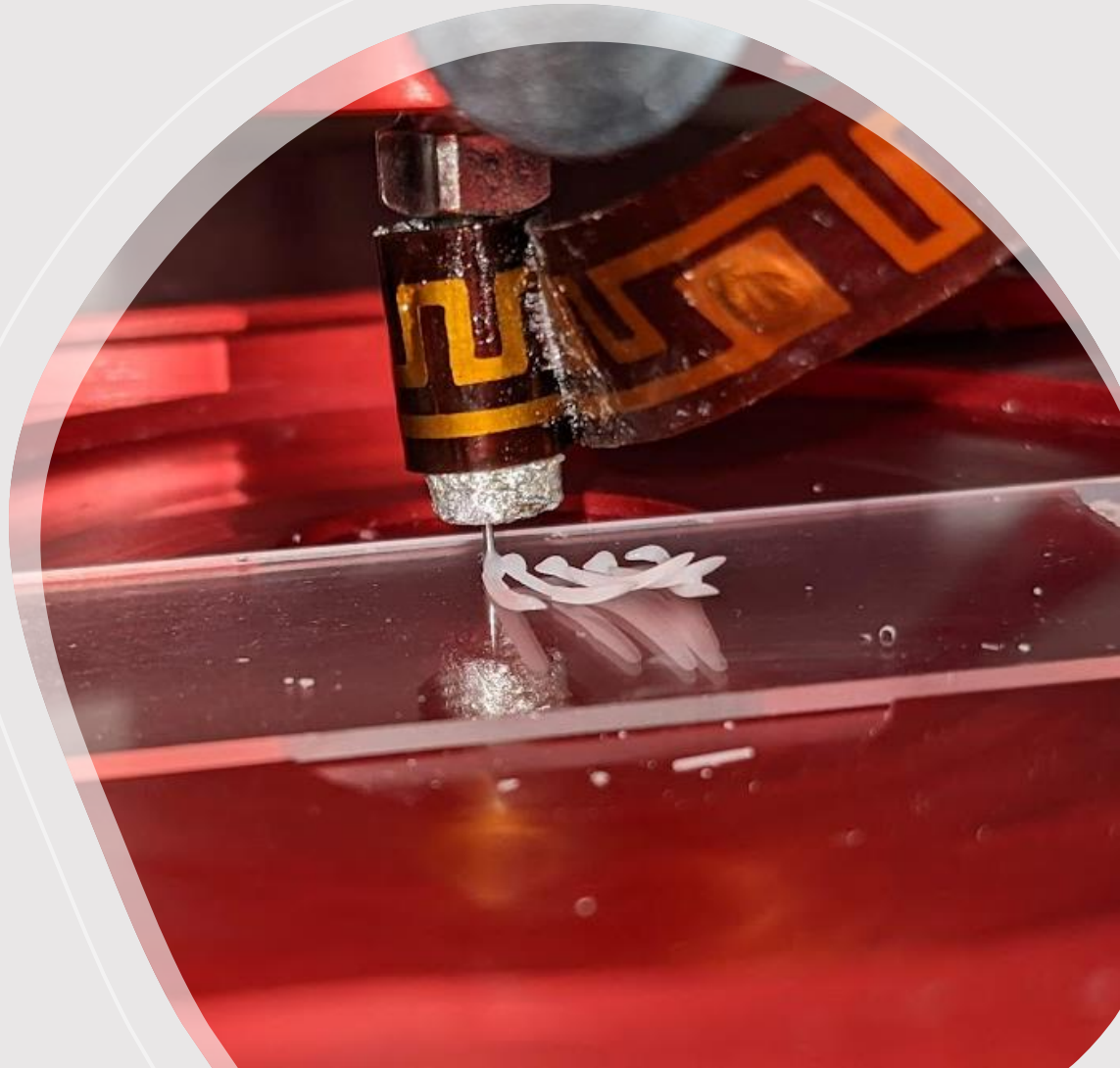
NOT

PRINTABLE

PEG-DDA



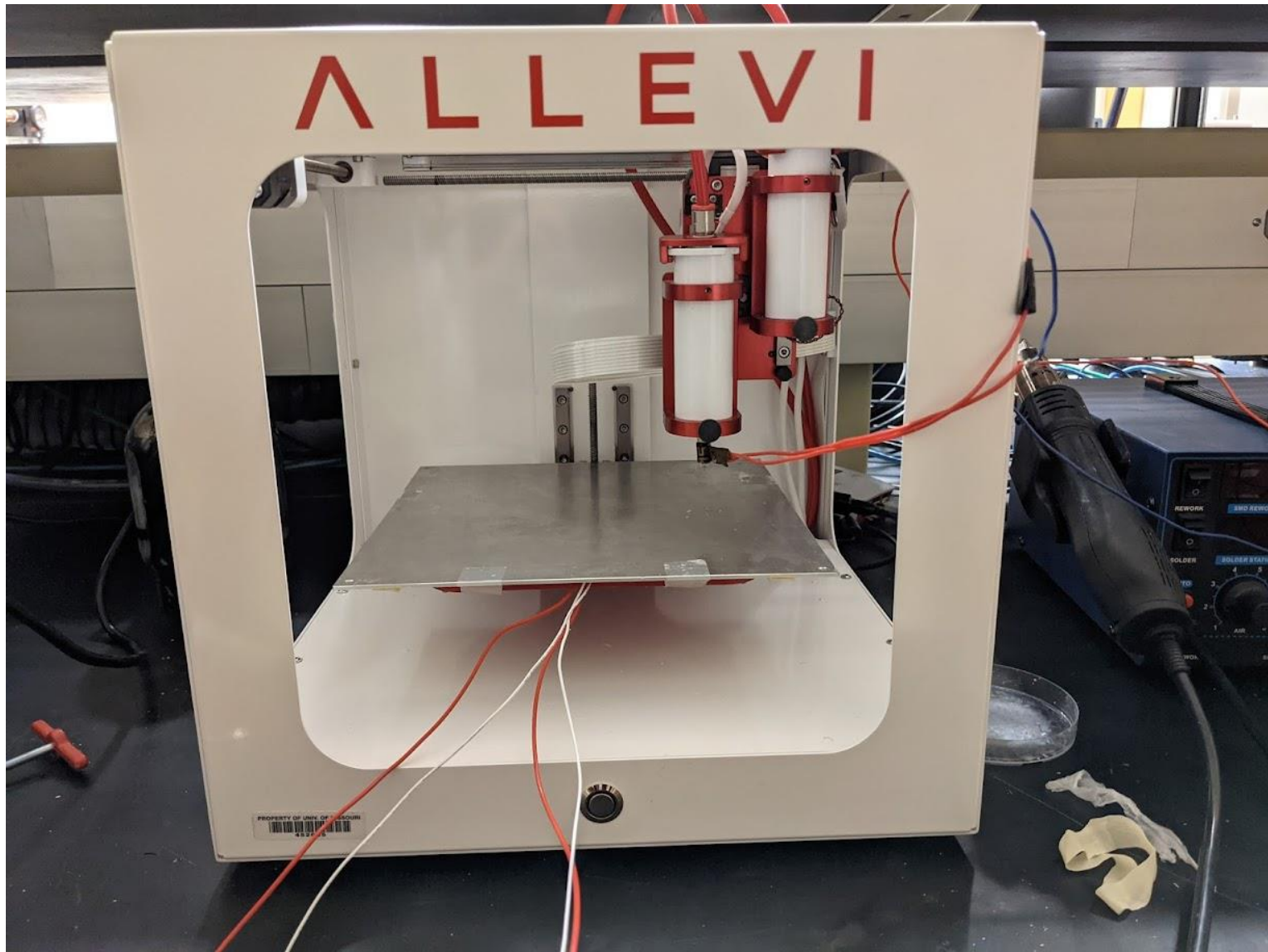
PGDA



REASONS

1. Low-molecular mass
2. Lack of functional groups

The Proposal



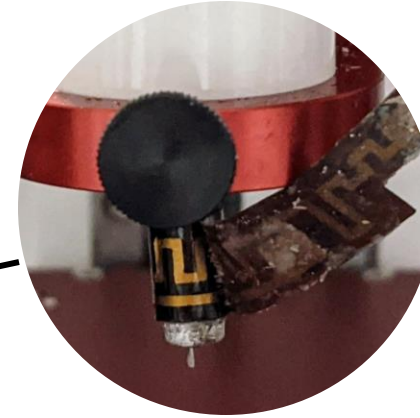
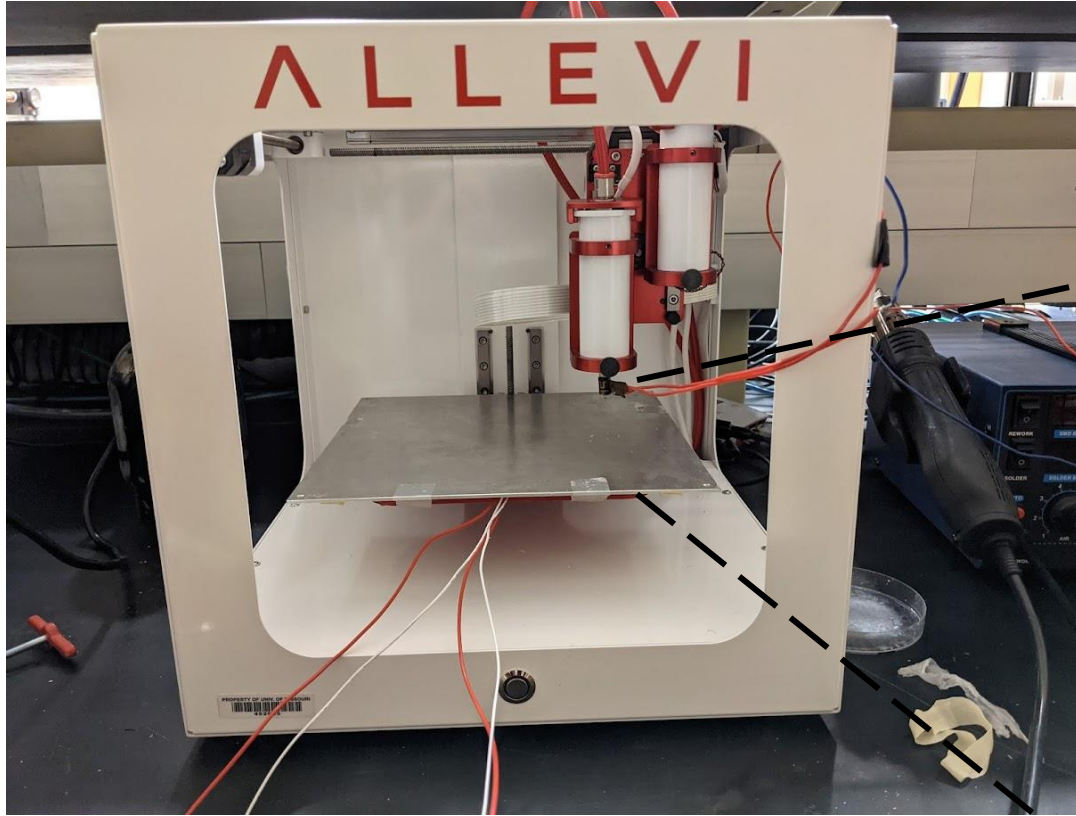
ADJUST...

Temperature

Pressure

Print speed

Layer height

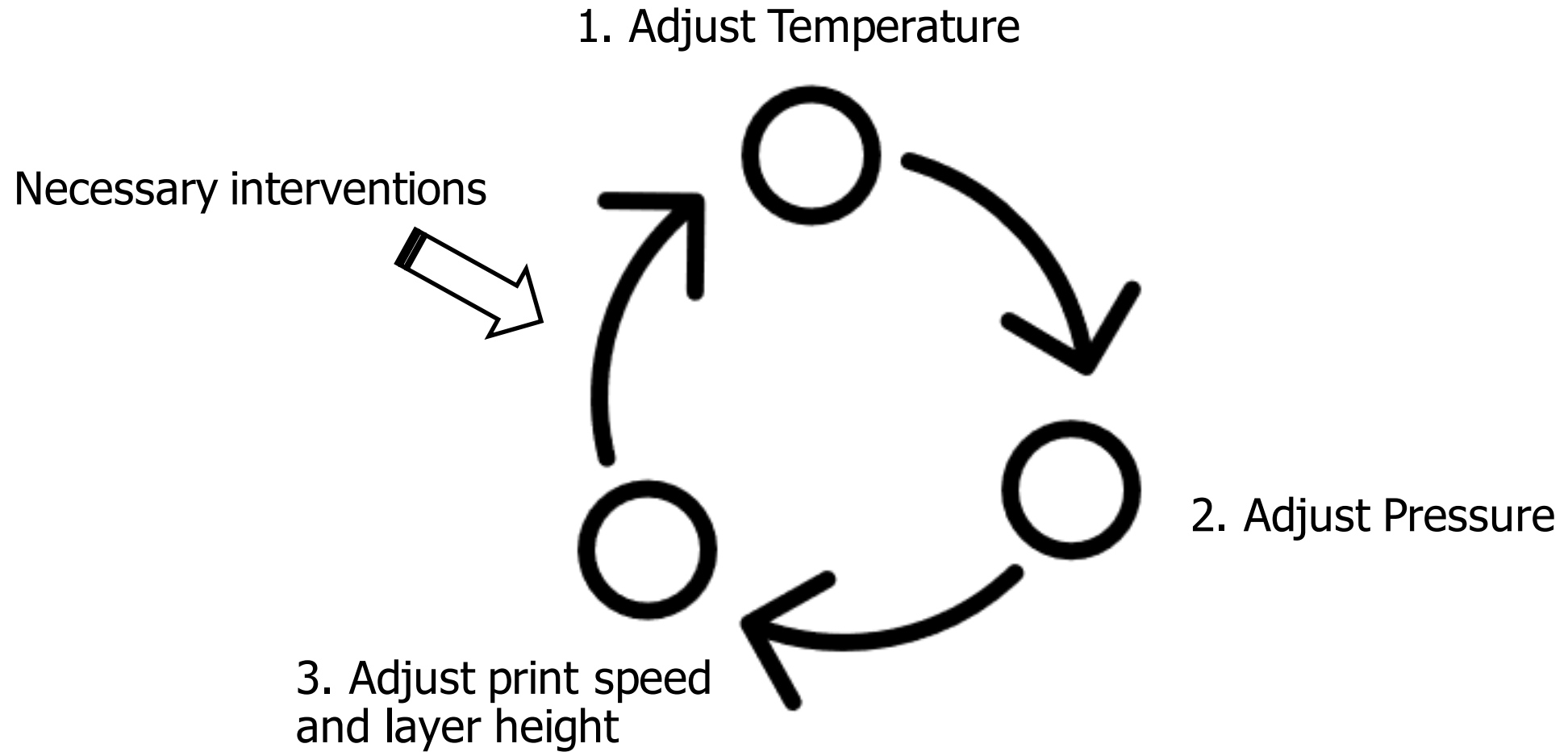


NOZZLE HEATER

HEATED BED

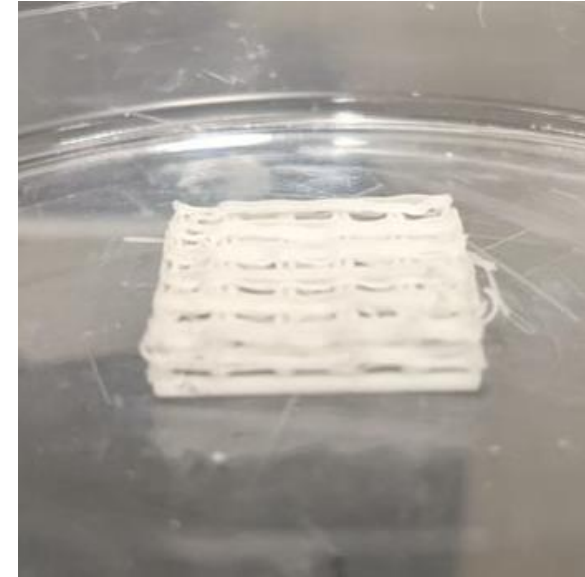
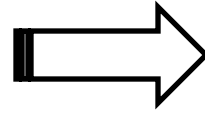
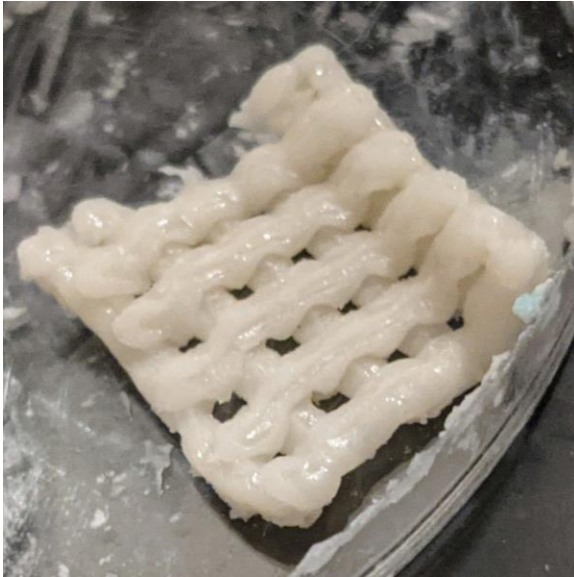


SPECIFIC METHOD

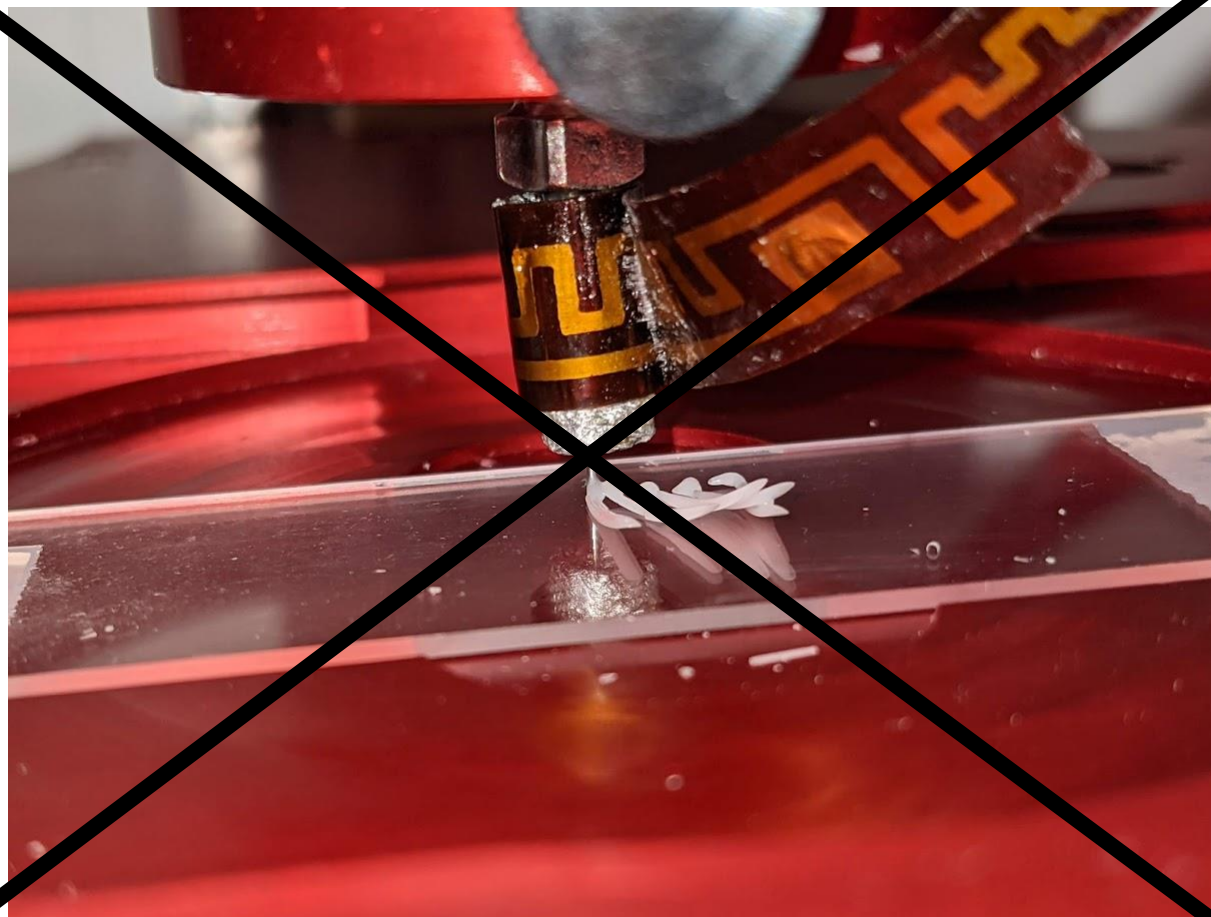


RESULTS

RESULTS



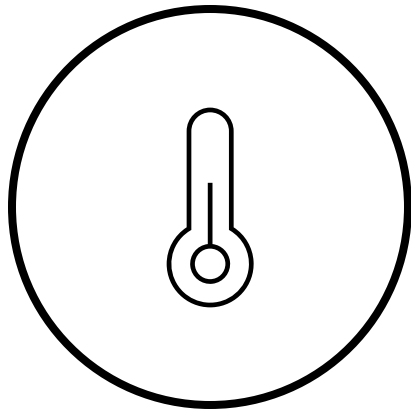
PGDA



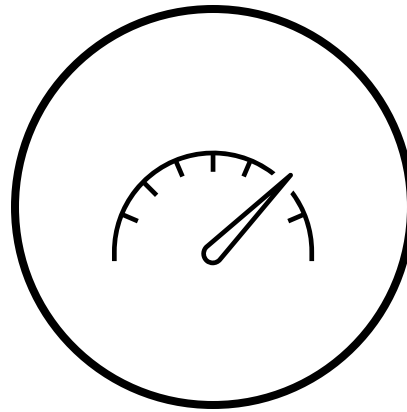
PEG-DDA

IMPLICATIONS

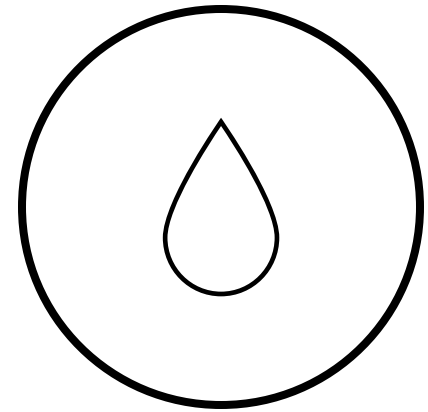
LARGEST EFFECT



TEMPERATURE



PRINT SPEED



SURFACE TENSION

References

- [1] Niklas Kretzschmar et al. “Mechanical properties of ultraviolet-assisted paste extrusion and postextrusion ultraviolet-curing of three-dimensional printed biocomposites”. In: 3D Printing and Additive Manufacturing 6.3 (2019), pp. 127–137.
- [2] Saman Naghieh and Daniel Chen. “Printability—a key issue in extrusion-based bioprinting”. In: Journal of Pharmaceutical Analysis (2021).
- [3] Liqun Ning and Xiongbiao Chen. “A brief review of extrusion-based tissue scaffold bio-printing”. In: Biotechnology journal 12.8 (2017), p. 1600671.
- [4] Jesse K. Placone and Adam J. Engler. “Recent advances in extrusion-based 3D printing for biomedical applications”. In: Advanced healthcare materials 7.8 (2018), p. 1701161.
- [5] Andrea Schwab et al. “Printability and shape fidelity of bioinks in 3D bioprinting”. In: Chemical reviews 120.19 (2020), pp. 11028–11055.
- [6] Qingzhen Yang, Bin Gao, and Feng Xu. “Recent advances in 4D bioprinting”. In: Biotechnology journal 15.1 (2020), p. 1900086.
- [7] Cheng Zhang et al. “4D printing of shape-memory polymeric scaffolds for adaptive biomedical implantation”. In: Acta Biomaterialia 122 (2021), pp. 101–110.

Questions?